

**The Relevance of International Court of Justice Advisory Opinions - Nuclear Weapons, Climate Change and other Global Issues: Short Bios of the Speakers and Moderators**

## Alexandre Chao Viso



Alexandre Chao Viso is a human rights and climate justice advocate with a background that spans across local, European, and international institutions. He holds an Advanced MA in EU International Relations and Diplomacy Studies from the College of Europe, where he was awarded the European Neighborhood Policy Scholarship; and an Erasmus Mundus Joint Master's in International Humanitarian Action. Additionally, he is an International and European Law LLB graduate with a specialization in ICL and IHL. His work seeks to bridge grassroots activism, legal advocacy, and a recentering of nature in society. In Brussels, he coordinates European Free Alliance Youth (EFAY), working with more than 25 youth organizations across Europe on minority rights, self-determination, and climate justice. Alongside this, he is European Front Campaigner and Brussels Chapter Lead at World's Youth for Climate Justice, advocating for implementation of the ICJ's Advisory Opinion on Climate Change, and a Core Team Member at Youth for Ecocide Law. He is also a Community Organiser and Land Steward at Sylvester Rewilding, weaving the network between rural Galicia and the wider environmental and social justice movement through community engagement and ecological restoration.

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## Alyn Ware (New Zealand/Czech Republic)



Alyn Ware is an internationally recognized peace and disarmament advocate with decades of experience advancing nuclear abolition, conflict prevention, and global governance initiatives. He serves as Program Director of the World Federalist Movement–Institute for Global Policy, Global Coordinator of Parliamentarians for Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament, International Representative for Aotearoa Lawyers for Peace, and Director of the Basel Peace Office (Switzerland). Ware served as Executive Director of Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy and UN Advocacy Coordinator in the campaign to achieve the International Court of Justice Advisory Opinion on the (II) Legality of the Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons, and in initiatives at the UN and globally on implementation of the ICJ decision. His work has involved close collaboration with governments, parliamentarians, legal experts, and civil society organizations around the world. He is widely respected for his contributions to practical and diplomatic approaches to building peace and enhancing global security. Ware was awarded the Right Livelihood Award (“Alternative Nobel Peace Prize”) in 2009 for his leadership in the achievement and implementation of the ICJ Advisory Opinion on nuclear weapons.

### **Amela Skiljan (Germany)**



Amela Skiljan is an international lawyer specializing in public international law, peace, and disarmament. She holds an LL.M. Eur. from the University of Bremen and is currently pursuing a PhD in international law at the University of Kassel, focusing on arms export controls. She serves as a Co-Chair of the German section of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA). Her work focuses on the legal and humanitarian dimensions of nuclear weapons, international security, and the promotion of peaceful conflict resolution. Through her leadership role in IALANA, Skiljan contributes to international advocacy efforts aimed at advancing nuclear disarmament, strengthening international law, and fostering cooperation among legal experts, policymakers, and civil society organizations.

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### **Dr. Arthur Eyffinger**



Dr. Arthur Eyffinger is a Dutch legal historian and internationally recognized scholar of the history of international law and the institutions of global justice. He served as Head Librarian of the International Court of Justice in The Hague from 1988 to 2003, where he played a key role in supporting the Court's research and preserving its intellectual heritage. Prior to joining the ICJ, he spent fifteen years at the Grotius Institute, editing and translating the works of Hugo Grotius, one of the founders of modern international law. Over the course of his career, Dr. Eyffinger has authored numerous works on the Peace Palace, the International Court of Justice, the Hague Peace Conferences, and Tobias M.C. Asser, among other subjects. Following his tenure at the ICJ, he founded Judicap, a research center dedicated to publications and presentations on The Hague as the world's judicial capital.

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### **Astrid Reisinger Coracini**



Astrid Reisinger Coracini is an Austrian legal scholar and international law expert whose work focuses on public international law, international criminal law, and humanitarian law. She is a senior scientist and lecturer at the University of Salzburg and has also taught at the University of Vienna. For 15 years, she served as Director of the Salzburg Law School on International Criminal Law, Humanitarian Law and Human Rights Law, where she brought together academics, practitioners, and students from around the world to advance scholarship and dialogue on international justice. Dr. Reisinger Coracini has held academic and public service roles, including positions at the University of Graz, the Austrian Federal Ministry for European and International Affairs, and the International Anti-Corruption Academy. Her research and publications explore key issues in international criminal justice, the law governing the use of force, and the development of international legal norms. She is widely recognized for her contributions to legal education, policy development, and international legal cooperation.

### **Ayleen Roy (Austria)**



Ayleen Roy is a Post-Graduate (Masters) Student in International Security at Science Po (France) . She also serves as a Core Team Member of Youth Fusion, an international network dedicated to empowering young people to engage in peacebuilding, disarmament, and global governance initiatives. In this role, she supports youth-led projects and international collaboration aimed at strengthening intergenerational dialogue and participation in addressing global challenges. Roy is committed to advancing youth perspectives in discussions on peace, security, and sustainable development. Through her work with Youth Fusion, she contributes to building networks among emerging leaders, civil society organizations, and policymakers, helping to foster innovative approaches to a more peaceful and cooperative international order.

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### **Charles Moxley (USA)**



Charles J. Moxley, Jr. is a long-time litigator and arbitrator. His law firm MoxleyADR LLC, specializes in arbitration and mediation. In addition, he currently serves as Distinguished ADR Practitioner in Residence at Benjamin N. Cardozo School of Law, and he also teaches nuclear weapons law at Fordham Law School. Moxley approaches questions concerning the lawfulness of nuclear weapons threat and use by applying the same depth of legal and factual analysis that lawyers, judges, and arbitrators bring to complex securities and commercial disputes in federal and other courts and arbitrations throughout the country. He has written about international law restraints on the threat and use of nuclear weapons for more than twenty-five years, beginning with his 2000 book, *Nuclear Weapons and International Law in the Post Cold War World*. The second edition, *Nuclear Weapons and International Law: Existential Risks of Nuclear War and Deterrence through a Legal Lens* (Rowman & Littlefield Publishers), was released in 2024. He served as faculty lead for the 2020 Conference, *Nuclear Weapons and International Law*, the proceedings of which were published as a special issue of the *Fordham International Law Journal*; the 2023 Conference, *Nuclear Weapons and International Law: The Renewed Imperative in Light of Russia's Invasion of Ukraine*, the proceedings of which were published by the *Georgetown Journal of International Law*; and the 2025 Conference, *Nuclear Weapons and International Law 2025: Nuclear Risks through a Legal Lens*, the proceedings of which will be published by the *Georgetown Journal of International Law*.

**Prof. Cristiane Derani (Brazil),**



Cristiane Derani is a Brazilian legal scholar and professor at the Federal University of Santa Catarina, where she teaches Public International Law, International Economic Law, and International Environmental Law. She also serves as Research Coordinator and head of the EMAE research group on Advanced Studies of Economics and Environment in International Law, and is a researcher with Brazil's National Research Council. She has membership in global research and advisory networks including Cambridge Global Food Security and UN-related initiatives on "Harmony with Nature." She also serves as Director of Programs, Academic Relations for the Global Alliance against Hunger and Poverty, Professor of Public International Law at the Federal University of Santa Catarina, and Group Chair of the Ethics Specialist Group of the

International Union for the Conservation of Nature. She previously served as Pro-Rector for Graduate Studies at UFSC (2018–2022), where she oversaw master's and doctoral programs, helped implement affirmative action policies in graduate education, and established an Institute for Advanced Studies. Earlier in her career, she held academic posts in Brazil, Germany, and Spain, including at the University of São Paulo and Pablo de Olavide University, and contributed to the creation of a master's program at the University of the State of Amazonas. Derani holds a PhD in Economic Law from the University of São Paulo and has conducted postdoctoral research in France.

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**Daniel Rietiker (Switzerland)**



Daniel Rietiker is a Swiss international lawyer, academic, and human rights expert. He serves as Co-President of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA) He is also a lecturer in public international law at the University of Lausanne and a senior lawyer at the European Court of Human Rights in Strasbourg, France. Rietiker has written and spoken extensively on international law, human rights, peace and security, with particular expertise in the legal dimensions of nuclear disarmament and international justice.

Through his academic work and leadership within IALANA, he contributes to efforts to strengthen the rule of law and advance legal approaches to peace, human security, and the abolition of nuclear weapons.

### **Dr. Deepshikha Kumari Vijh (United States)**



Dr. Deepshikha Kumari Vijh is Executive Director of the Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy (LCNP) and Director of the United Nations Office for the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA). An international law and policy expert, her work focuses on nuclear disarmament, international peace and security, and the role of law in advancing a world free of nuclear weapons. Based in New York, Dr. Kumari-Vijh works with United Nations processes, governments, and civil society organizations to promote legal and policy measures supporting nuclear risk reduction, and nuclear disarmament. Dr. Kumari Vijh earned her DPhil in International Relations and Master's in Global Governance and Diplomacy from the University of Oxford, U.K. and a second master's in Political Science. Through her leadership of

LCNP and IALANA's UN office, as the first woman of South Asian descent in these positions, she contributes to international efforts to strengthen compliance with international law and advance multilateral approaches to peace and security, as well as engagement with the Global South.

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### **Dr Hedy Fry MP (Canada).**



The Honourable Dr Hedy Fry P.C. M.P. serves as Head of the Canada Parliament Delegation to the OSCE Parliamentary Assembly, OSCE PA Special Representative on Gender Issues, and Chair of Parliamentarians for Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament - Canada Section. She was first elected to Parliament for Vancouver Centre in 1993, becoming the first rookie to defeat a sitting Prime Minister. Re-elected in every federal election since then, she is now the longest-serving female MP in Canadian history. Inspired by Pierre Elliott Trudeau's vision for a just society, Hon. Fry immigrated to Canada in 1970, practicing family medicine at St. Paul's Hospital for decades. She was a leader in the medical community, serving as

president of the Vancouver Medical Association (VMA), BC Medical Association (BCMA), and the Federation of Medical Women. Following her election in 1993, Hon. Fry was appointed Parliamentary Secretary to the Minister of Health. From 1996 to 2002, she was in Jean Chrétien's Cabinet as Canada's Secretary of State for Multiculturalism and Status of Women, where she focused on social policy, arts and culture, women's equality, the environment, homelessness, same-sex benefits, and equal marriage. Hon. Fry has also served as a member of the National Security Committee of Parliamentarians (NSCOP) and Co-Chaired the Joint House-Senate Committee on Medical Assistance in Dying. She chaired Parliamentary Standing Committees on Status of Women, Heritage, and Health, and currently chairs the Standing Committee on Fisheries and Oceans. She also co-chairs the Canadian Association of Parliamentarians for Population Development (CAPPD).

## Jacqueline Cabasso



Jackie Cabasso has been a leading activist and advocate for nuclear disarmament, peace, and justice, locally, nationally, and internationally for more than four decades. She has served as Executive Director of Western States Legal Foundation, a member of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms, since 1984, and was a “founding mother” of the Abolition 2000 Global Network to Eliminate Nuclear Weapons in 1995. Since 2007, she has served as North American Coordinator for Mayors for Peace. She also serves on the core team of [NuclearAbolitionDay.org](http://NuclearAbolitionDay.org). In 1995 she assisted the World Court Project’s legal team during the hearings before the ICJ on the legality of threat or use of nuclear weapons. Jackie was the recipient of the International Peace Bureau’s 2008 Sean MacBride Peace Award.

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## Jan Hoekema



Jan Hoekema is the Chairman of the Pugwash Conferences on Science and World Affairs and works as an advisor, coach, mediator, and board member for several cultural and non-profit organizations. He has long been active in politics, diplomacy, and international security policy, with a particular focus on nuclear non-proliferation. He began his career in the Dutch diplomatic service in 1977, where he held senior positions including Director for UN Political Affairs and Chair of the 1993 Preparatory Committee of the Non-Proliferation Treaty (NPT). In 1994, he was elected to the Dutch Parliament for the Democrats 66 party, later serving as chair of the NATO Parliamentary Assembly’s Security Committee. He returned to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs in 2003 as Director of Education, Research, and Culture and Ambassador-at-Large for international cooperation, before retiring in 2007. He then served for 11 years as Mayor of Wassenaar and acting Mayor of Aa en Hunze and Langedijk, during which time he was a leader in the Netherlands of Mayors for Peace. Since 2020, he has led the Dutch branch of Pugwash. In addition to his public service, Hoekema is a published author who has written extensively on nuclear policy, the NPT, and international security, and has co-authored several books on international affairs.

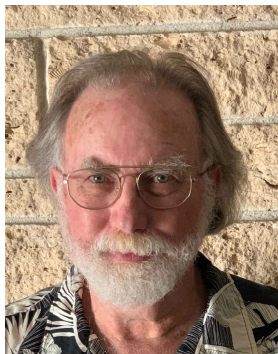
**Prof. Jennifer Trahan** (United States)



Jennifer Trahan is a Clinical Professor at New York University's Center for Global Affairs and Director of their Concentration in International Law and Human Rights. She is a leading expert in international law, international justice, and accountability for atrocity crimes. Her teaching and research focus on international criminal law, Security Council reform, and mechanisms for preventing and responding to genocide, war crimes, crimes against humanity, and aggression. Trahan is the author of *Existing Legal Limits to Security Council Veto Power in the Face of Atrocity Crimes* and numerous publications on international criminal justice and the United Nations. Her latest book is *PUT IN ITALICS The Crime of Aggression and Russia's Invasion of Ukraine* (Asser 2026). She has participated in international legal initiatives and expert processes addressing accountability and the protection of civilians, and is widely recognized for her work advocating for an ICJ Advisory Opinion recognizing existing legal limits to the veto power in the face of atrocity crimes.

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**John Burroughs** (USA)



John Burroughs, J.D., Ph.D., is Senior Analyst for the New York-based Lawyers Committee on Nuclear Policy (LCNP) and served as its Executive Director from 1999 to 2020. He has represented LCNP in Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty review proceedings and negotiations on the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, and was a member of the legal team representing the Marshall Islands in its nuclear disarmament cases before the International Court of Justice. He has also taught international law as an adjunct professor at Rutgers Law School. A leading expert on nuclear weapons law and disarmament, Burroughs is the author of *The Legality of Threat or Use of Nuclear Weapons: A Guide to the Historic Opinion of the International Court of Justice* (1998) and co-author of "Nuclear Weapons and Compliance with International Humanitarian Law and the Nuclear Non-Proliferation Treaty," *Fordham International Law Journal* (2011). He co-edited two books on international security and arms control, and his writings have appeared in publications including *Arms Control Today* and *Bulletin of the Atomic Scientists*.

## Judge Juan Manuel Gómez Robledo



Judge Juan Manuel Gómez Robledo is a Mexican jurist, diplomat, and scholar who has served as a judge of the International Court of Justice since February 2024. He has also taught international law and published extensively on the United Nations, treaty law, and Mexican foreign policy. Before joining the ICJ, Gómez Robledo spent decades in the Mexican Foreign Service, becoming ambassador in 2001 and serving in senior roles including Legal Adviser to Mexico's Foreign Ministry, Undersecretary for Multilateral Affairs and Human Rights, Ambassador to France, and Deputy Permanent Representative to the United Nations. He represented Mexico before the ICJ in the landmark *Avena and Other Mexican Nationals case* and before the Inter-American Court of Human Rights in multiple proceedings. From 2012 to 2022 he was a member of the International Law Commission, where he served as Special Rapporteur on the provisional application of treaties and helped develop influential guidelines later adopted by the United Nations.

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## Julius Kruse (Germany/Netherlands)



Julius Kruse is a student at Leiden University in The Hague and a youth advocate working at the intersection of peace, climate justice, and intergenerational equity. He joined the World Future Council in 2024 and continues to contribute to the organization alongside his studies. At the WFC, Julius works to advance the rights of future generations and strengthen pathways towards peaceful and just societies. Through his engagement in international policy dialogues and multi-stakeholder initiatives, he contributes to connecting youth perspectives, peacebuilding, climate action, and intergenerational justice. Beyond his work with the WFC, Julius is a campaigner with World's Youth for Climate Justice, co-founder of the Hague Student Climate Summit (2026), and a former Youth Representative for the World Food Forum. Through his engagement across youth movements, civil society, and international institutions, he works to amplify youth voices and foster collaboration towards a peaceful and future-oriented world.

## **Kathleen Lawand**



Kathleen Lawand is an international lawyer with more than three decades of experience in international humanitarian law, disarmament, arms control, and multilateral diplomacy.. She serves as Senior adviser, Horizon 2045, Co-director, Lex Mundi Nova initiative and Executive-in-Residence Fellow at the Geneva Centre for Security Policy (GCSP), Over a 24-year career with the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC), she held a range of leadership, legal, and operational positions, including Head of the Arms Unit, where she led the organization’s work on weapons of humanitarian concern and represented the ICRC in major diplomatic processes including the Arms Trade Treaty, the Treaty on the Prohibition of Nuclear Weapons, lethal autonomous weapon systems, and the protection of civilians from explosive weapons in populated areas. Before joining the ICRC in 2000, Lawand worked in the fields of disarmament, international criminal law, and refugee law with institutions including the Organisation for the Prohibition of Chemical Weapons, the International Criminal Tribunal for the Former Yugoslavia, and the Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees.

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## **Prof. Dr Machiko Kanetake**



Prof. Dr Machiko Kanetake is the academic director and the chair of the executive board of the *Asser Institute: Centre for International and European Law*. She is also Professor of International Law and Security Governance at the University of Amsterdam. Her groundbreaking research explores the intersection of international law, security, human rights, and technology, with a focus on sanctions, arms and dual-use export control at the international, EU, and national levels, and the regulation of surveillance technologies. She also examines how national and regional courts engage with the UN human rights treaty bodies. More broadly, she has been interested in the analysis of interfaces between national and international law, and on European security.

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## **Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh (Netherlands)**



Margaretha Wewerinke-Singh is Associate Professor of Sustainability Law and Co-Founder of Climate Institute SEVEN at the University of Amsterdam, Adjunct Professor of Law at the University of Fiji, and a Member of the Permanent Court of Arbitration. Her book ‘State Responsibility, Climate Change and Human Rights under International Law’ (Hart, 2019) stands as a reference work. She served as lead counsel for Vanuatu in the advisory proceedings on climate change before the International Court of Justice and the Inter-American Court of Human Rights and represented the Commission of Small Island States on Climate Change and International Law in the advisory proceedings before the International Tribunal for the Law of the Sea. Through her academic work and legal practice, she advances innovative approaches to addressing the climate crisis through international law, human rights, and intergenerational justice.

### **Natia Ninoshvili** (Georgia/Czech Republic)



Natia Ninoshvili is an Under-graduate student at Anglo-American University in Prague, studying International Relations with a concentration in International Law. She also serves as a Program Officer with Parliamentarians for Nuclear Non-proliferation and Disarmament (PNND), a working group member of the Nuclear Abolition Day and a Core Team Member of Youth Fusion, where she works to strengthen youth engagement in international peace, security, and disarmament initiatives. Her work focuses on fostering dialogue between young leaders, policymakers, and civil society organizations to advance cooperative approaches to global challenges. Originally from Georgia and currently based in the Czech Republic, Ninoshvili has been active in international youth and peacebuilding networks, contributing to projects that promote nuclear disarmament, multilateral cooperation, and inclusive participation in decision-making processes. Through her work with PNND and Youth Fusion, she supports initiatives that connect emerging leaders with diplomatic and parliamentary efforts to build a more peaceful and secure world.

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### **Neshan Gunasekera** (Sri Lanka/Germany)



Neshan Gunasekera is an international lawyer, educator, leadership coach, facilitator, and environmentalist from Sri Lanka. He was appointed Chief Executive Officer of the World Future Council in May 2025, after serving as a Councillor from 2017 to April 2025. His work focuses on bringing communities together for environmental protection, healing, and conservation through intergenerational and experiential approaches. He has advised and worked with international organizations including United Nations agencies and the International Union for the Conservation of Nature (IUCN), and served as a Visiting Fellow at the Raoul Wallenberg Institute in Sweden. From 2016 to 2022, he supported UN peace and governance work in Sri Lanka, coordinating collaboration among 14 UN agencies and government, private sector, and civil society partners to advance the Sustainable Development Goals. He holds leadership roles in several international organizations, including Director of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA), Steering Committee Member of the Ecological Law and Governance Association (ELGA), Co-Chair of the Earth Trusteeship Working Group, Lead Counsel at the Centre for International Sustainable Development Law, Member of the Board of Directors of the International Association of Lawyers Against Nuclear Arms (IALANA), Group Deputy Chair of the Ethics Specialist Group of the IUCN World Commission on Environmental Law, and Member of the Board of Advisors of Climate Rights International. In 2020, he received the H.E. Judge C.G. Weeramantry International Justice Award for his work in peacebuilding and justice in Sri Lanka and South Asia.

**Prof. Nico Schrijver** (Netherlands)



Dr Nico Schrijver is Professor Emeritus of International Law, Law School Leiden University, and former State Councillor in the Dutch Council of State, former Senator in the Netherlands' House of Parliament and served as judge ad hoc in ITLOS in the case of Maritime Delimitation in the Indian Ocean (Chagos Archipelago). He is a member of the Institut de Droit international (IDI) and former president of IDI as well as of the International Law Association. Recently, he also served as the interim president of the Netherlands' National Human Rights Institute, member of the European Scientific Advisory Board on Climate Change (European Union) and rapporteur (with Professor Jutta Brunnee) of the Institut de Droit

international on Harm Prevention Rules Applicable to the Environment of Areas Beyond National Jurisdiction. His publications include *Sovereignty over Natural Resources: Balancing Rights and Duties* (Cambridge University Press), *The Evolution of Sustainable Development in International Law* (Nijhoff/Brill), and *Development Without Destruction. The United Nations and Global Resource Management* (Indiana University Press). During his time as Senator, Dr Schrijver served as Chair of the Foreign Affairs Committee, vice-chair of the Committee on European Affairs, and member of various inter-parliamentary bodies including Parliamentarians for Nuclear Nonproliferation and Disarmament, Parliamentary Assembly of the OSCE, Inter-Parliamentary Union, and Parliamentary Assembly of the Council of Europe. In 2022 he was awarded the Weeramantry International Justice Award.

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**Philippe Couvreur** (Belgium),



Philippe Couvreur is a Belgian legal scholar and international law expert who has held several academic and judicial leadership roles. He served as Principal Legal Secretary (1995–2000) before being elected Registrar of the International Court of Justice in 2000, a position he held for two consecutive seven-year terms following his re-election in 2007. Earlier in his career, he taught European and international law at multiple institutions, including the Université Catholique de Louvain, the University of Ouagadougou in Burkina Faso, and Ecole des Hautes

études commerciales Saint-Louis in Brussels, and has continued as a guest lecturer in public international law since 1997. Alongside his academic and judicial roles, he is a corresponding member of the Spanish Royal Academy of Moral and Political Sciences and participates in various scholarly societies. Additionally, he is a member of the Institut de Droit International. He is also a published author and frequent speaker at international conferences and symposia. He is multilingual, with proficiency in Dutch, English, French, Italian, and Spanish.

### **Phon van den Biesen** (Netherlands)



Phon van den Biesen is an Amsterdam-based attorney who has practiced law since 1979. He retired on 1 January 2023. He is recognized as – in the 1980s - a pioneer in legal aid in the Netherlands. He developed into a public interest litigator and focused on representing civil society organizations, beginning with tenant and homeless rights (squatters) and later expanding to a.o. civil and administrative litigation involving environmental protection, nature conservation, and peace-related causes, which as a rule includes litigating questions of international and European law. Phon has also played a significant role in international legal proceedings, including serving as Deputy-Agent for Bosnia and Herzegovina before the International Court of Justice in its genocide case against Serbia and Montenegro, and representing Djibouti in its case against France. He was the Co-Agent of the Marshall Islands in its ICJ-case against the Nuclear Weapons States. Alongside his practice, he contributed to legal scholarship and education as a member of the Scientific Council of the Environmental Law Centre at the University of Amsterdam and as a lecturer at institutions including Harvard Law School, Rutgers Law School, and other international law schools.

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### **Rebecca Shoot** (United States)



Rebecca Shoot is an international advocate for international justice, accountability, and the rule of law. She serves as Co-convenor of the ImPact Coalition on Strengthening International Judicial Institutions, Co-founder of LAW not War, and Chair of the Washington Working Group on the International Criminal Court (ICC). Her work focuses on advancing support for international courts and tribunals and promoting effective legal responses to conflict, atrocity crimes, and global challenges. Throughout her career, Shoot has worked closely with civil society organizations, policymakers, and international institutions to strengthen international legal frameworks and public engagement with international justice. She has been a leading voice in efforts to build support for the ICC and other international judicial mechanisms, emphasizing their role in protecting human rights, promoting accountability, and upholding the rule of law.

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